







Area: Listening and appreciating	Year: 5	Subject: Music	
What should I already know? → 'texture' is to do with the layers of instruments within a piece → significant composers and pieces of music from periods in Western music: Bach, Tchaikovsky, Handel, Mozart, Beethoven	How will I use this learning in the future? In Year 6 I will be appreciating and understanding a wide range of high-quality live and recorded music drawn from different cultures, traditions and from great composers and musicians. I will be exploring how music reflects time, place and culture.	What vocabulary should I learn?	
What should I know by the end?		alto	quite high pitch, medium size and weight
		baritone	largest saxophone, low pitch, deep and powerful
Music styles through the 20th century:		electric	convert string vibrations into electrical signals for amplification (louder)
		improvise	perform without practise or preparation
Jazz <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Born in African American communities during the late 1800s and early 1900s. Improvisation is a very important part of jazz (playing what you feel in that moment). There are many different jazz styles, including ragtime, swing, cool jazz and be-bop. Key instruments include trumpets, piano, trombones and the four types of saxophone. Louis Armstrong was a famous jazz musician. 	Soul <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1960s style of African American music. It was influenced by gospel singing, had lyrical melodies, a strong rhythm and large horn sections including trombones and trumpets. Otis Redding is a popular soul performer. Popular (Pop) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Began in the 1960s with groups such as The Monkees and The Beatles. The Beatles were from Liverpool and wrote their own songs. 	soprano	small saxophone, highest pitch
Big Band and Swing		tenor	most common saxophone, throaty and full tone
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swing began in the late 1920s and a typical song would include a strong rhythm accompanied by wind, string or brass instruments, and vocals. Glenn Miller and Duke Ellington are two of the most famous big band leaders. 	Funk <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Popular in the 1970s with performers such as James Brown and Kool & The Gang. Typical 'funk' instruments consist of the electric guitar, electric bass and drums. Funk was influenced by soul music and would sometimes include a horn section of saxophones or trumpets. 	What vocabulary do I already know?	
Rock 'n' Roll		concerto	solo instrument or instruments accompanied by an orchestra
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Came from America during the late 1940s and early 1950s. In the early 1940s, the saxophone or piano were often the lead instrument but this was replaced with the electric guitar in the 50s. A very popular rock 'n' roll hit was 'Rock Around The Clock' by Bill Haley & His Comets. Elvis Presley who was known by many as the King of Rock and Roll. 	Hip Hop <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hip hop began in America in the 1970s. This musical style began with block parties in New York, where music was brought outside. It includes programmed beats, rapping, samples and DJing. DJ Kool Herc is known as the 'Father of Hip Hop'. 	sonata	an instrumental soloist, often with a piano accompaniment
		symphony	an elaborate musical composition for full orchestra
		texture	the layers of instruments
		Disco	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Popular in the 1970s with performers including ABBA and The Bee Gees. Was popular music to dance to. 	
		Indie/Indie Pop/Indie Rock	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Became popular in the 1980s with popular UK bands like The Smiths, Blur and Bastille. Indie music stands for 'independent music' which means that the music doesn't fit into one style. 	
		Contemporary R 'n' B	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> R 'n' B began in America during the late 1980s with artists such as Whitney Houston and Janet Jackson. Contemporary R 'n' B shouldn't be confused with earlier R&B (rhythm and blues), R 'n' B music mixes elements of hip-hop and soul. Today, Rihanna is a popular R 'n' B artist. 	